

İNGİLİZCE SOSYAL BİLİMLER TESTİ

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1. – 18. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Schools are one of the most important ---- of socialization on which peer groups and teachers have a major impact.

- A) degrees B) rules C) customs
D) agents E) advances

2. Human childhood is a ---- period of complex development during which a helpless infant becomes an adolescent.

- A) remarkable B) redundant
C) progressive D) contemporary
E) relevant

3. In Central Africa, the rains are ---- abundant in the southern regions, but they are reduced to a single very short period in the central zone and disappear almost completely in the extreme north.

- A) reluctantly B) appropriately C) scarcely
D) solely E) relatively

4. Although China has, in recent years, made notable advances, particularly in manufacturing, agriculture will long ---- fundamental to the economy.

- A) produce B) differ C) extend
D) remain E) resist

5. After the first book on chess was printed in England in 1475, the game ---- a more modern form in Europe, especially after the rules of the game were changed.

- A) set off B) paid back C) took on
D) came across E) ruled out

6. The Spanish Civil War ---- when the Spanish army in Morocco, led by General Francisco Franco, rose up against the democratically elected Republican government.

- A) broke out B) fell off
C) came along D) turned on
E) blew up

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

7. The pride which everyone ---- as they succeed in acquiring a new language should not make them any less proud of the native language they already ----.

- A) is feeling / had
- B) feels / have
- C) has felt / had had
- D) will feel / are having
- E) was feeling / would have

8. In some countries, girls who ---- school risk becoming victims of acid attacks, which can permanently disfigure their faces and hands – the only parts of their bodies that ---- in public.

- A) attend / may be exposed
- B) attended / might be exposed
- C) will attend / had been exposed
- D) are attending / were to be exposed
- E) had attended / are exposed

9. The history of science ---- by a chain of advances in technology and knowledge that ---- each other.

- A) had been marked / are always complementing
- B) has been marked / always complemented
- C) is marked / have always complemented
- D) is being marked / would always complement
- E) will have been marked / had always complemented

10. The potential dangers of global warming ---- by a wide consortium of scientists, who ---- about its long-term effects on the planet.

- A) had been studied / might be increasingly concerned
- B) have been studied / were increasingly concerned
- C) will have been studied / would be increasingly concerned
- D) are being studied / are increasingly concerned
- E) are studied / had been increasingly concerned

11. Although book reviews ---- whether a given book ----, many works succeed commercially despite negative reviews.

- A) may determine / will be extensively sold
- B) are determining / is extensively sold
- C) determined / had extensively sold
- D) will determine / would have been extensively sold
- E) have determined / has been extensively sold

12. Swine flu is diagnosed clinically by means of the typical symptoms and the patient's history --- association --- people known to have the disease.

- A) for / around
- B) from / of
- C) through / by
- D) on / in
- E) of / with

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

13. The people of rural Anatolia, who begin their preparations for winter as early as in May and June, continue right ---- the end of October ---- the collection, first, of firewood and then the preparation of foodstuffs.

- A) by / over B) at / for
C) in / to D) to / with
E) after / about

14. ---- many people these days regularly use and rely on computers, many others do not even understand how the computer works.

- A) Though B) When C) Because
D) In case E) If

15. The world faces a future of "water wars" ---- action is taken to prevent international water shortages and sanitation issues escalating into conflicts.

- A) as long as B) whether C) since
D) unless E) if

16. Parents normally do not have the fear that, in marrying their daughter or son, they are losing their child to someone else ---- a son-in-law or daughter-in-law arrives.

- A) in case B) until C) as if
D) so that E) whether

17. ---- numerous reformist policies that have helped to improve the economic conditions in the country, the standard of living for the poor has improved very little.

- A) Despite B) Instead of
C) In connection with D) According to
E) As regards

18. A caricature is often a drawing or painting ---- a person is ridiculed by the exaggeration or distortion of his most obvious characteristics.

- A) more than B) in place of
C) by no means D) in which
E) as much as

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

19. – 23. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

A hundred years ago, some scientists claimed that (19)---- studying a person's face they could assess his or her mental ability and personal traits. While this practice (20)----, scientists today believe that physiognomy – the study of the face and facial-expressions – can provide clues to understanding social relationships. The face, (21)----, is the most distinctive feature of the human body, uniquely functioning as (22)---- an identity marker and a communication method. The human brain is (23)---- suited to recognizing faces and facial expressions, even if it cannot always connect names and personal details to those faces.

19.

- A) at B) with C) by
D) in E) over

20.

- A) has been discredited
B) could have been discredited
C) will be discredited
D) should be discredited
E) had been discredited

21.

- A) for example B) as a result
C) otherwise D) after all
E) in conclusion

22.

- A) either B) both C) also
D) more E) such

23.

- A) particularly B) vaguely C) gradually
D) recklessly E) redundantly

24. – 35. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

24. As the use of the Internet has developed and expanded in recent years, ----.

- A) reading printed books has the advantage of providing a unique source of learning
B) movie watching used to be more convenient and entertaining
C) the audience has engaged in the same activity
D) fewer and fewer people have turned to reading as a source of entertainment
E) the immediate emotional reaction is usually the correct one

25. Unless you have Turkish citizenship, ----.

- A) you cannot be regarded as a foreigner
B) you can permanently reside and work
C) you are obliged to vote in Turkish general elections
D) you will be registered in Turkey as a voter after 18 years of age
E) you will not be eligible to vote in the elections

26. Although it was once thought of as a luxury food, ----.

- A) today chocolate is consumed by everybody since it has become much cheaper
B) steadily rising prices have resulted in increased chocolate production
C) the presence of caffeine in cocoa powder gave chocolate a mildly stimulating action
D) the basic cause of tooth decay is the excessive consumption of chocolate
E) more people consume chocolate in the winter than in other seasons

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

27. **When the plants are in flower, and you want to show them off at their best, ----.**

- A) fertilizers are most useful to help a plant bloom
- B) be sure to protect your furniture by placing the plant pots on waterproof pads
- C) clean their leaves and trim off the brown tips with sharp scissors
- D) remove all the flowers by pulling them off
- E) they need more air circulation and daylight

28. **Even though it was established in 1893 to display items from the World's Columbia Exposition, ----.**

- A) the official website has a section with information about local attractions and ethnic neighbourhoods
- B) the Field Museum has now become home to "Sue", the most complete and best preserved dinosaur skeleton in the world
- C) printing, publishing, food processing and medical products help fuel the city's economy
- D) the Globe Theatre will have become the only building of culture and entertainment in the city
- E) visitors and residents alike can take advantage of the live performances in the Royal Palace Gardens

29. **Despite the fact that short-term interest rates have marched steadily upward since the early 2000s, ----.**

- A) the result will be a sharp slowdown in consumer spending
- B) America's overall inflation hit 4.7% in recent years
- C) the cost of a tank of petrol would have fallen dramatically
- D) they are still negative in real terms
- E) Americans have been able to borrow more and save even less

30. **Psychological research has made it clear in recent years ----.**

- A) if the goals of a whole generation of people were allowed to exceed their reach
- B) when each person will have been influenced by the cultural realities
- C) that to build hopes which cannot be realized is a sure way of creating frustration
- D) whether collective social goals would have been reasonable
- E) to what degree the expectations of people will have been realized

31. **Facts and ideas brought in by total outsiders will tend to be rejected ----.**

- A) because groups generally pursue their own reasoning
- B) as long as there are some values common to the conflicting parties
- C) when there is no reason to believe that this is a universal principle
- D) as individuals should be manipulated much in the same fashion as material things
- E) on condition that they lacked the time to acquire the discipline and form proper relationships

32. Pre-school programmes are an illustration of a carefully developed curriculum ----.

- A) that aims to recognize symptoms of old-age fatigue and to plan a balanced programme of activity
- B) which is based on the interests and needs of young children
- C) since they could have offered helpful advice to parents
- D) if children experience a growing urge to take part in adult discussions
- E) until children display substantial intellectual curiosity

33. It is asserted that human well-being can only be advanced ----.

- A) as if people had to be the architects of their own destiny
- B) before anyone even thought of building a better world
- C) as soon as governments exercised their just powers with the consent of the governed
- D) no matter how threatening some of the new technologies may be
- E) if there is an unrestricted play of free intelligence upon all problems

34. Puberty is probably the period of greatest resistance to adult authority ----.

- A) despite the fact that sensible rules for harmonious family living were helpful
- B) during which doctors felt that physical growth did not retard mental growth
- C) in order to establish a teacher-student relationship which provides security
- D) since, with some boys and girls, it takes the form of actual rebellion
- E) because this brings slight modifications in the daily routine

35. In democratic societies, everybody should have the right to express and advocate his own views, ----.

- A) so that the good life was made equally available to all persons
- B) since nowhere is courage better demonstrated than in a crisis situation
- C) in order that people become insensitive to violations of the law
- D) while they are few in number
- E) regardless of how unpopular they may be

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

36. – 38. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

36. The game of golf, which is thought to have originated in the 15th century, has today become popular all over the world mostly as a means of socializing and prestige.

- A) 15. yüzyılda oynanmaya başlandığı düşünülen golf oyunu, özellikle sosyalleşme ve prestij sağladığı için bugün dünyanın her tarafında tanınmaktadır.
- B) 15. yüzyılda ortaya çıkmış olduğu düşünülen golf oyunu, çoğu kez sosyalleşme ve prestij aracı olarak bugün bütün dünyada yaygınlık kazanmıştır.
- C) Bugün tüm dünyada, tamamen sosyalleşme ve prestij için oynanan golf oyununun, 15. yüzyılda ortaya çıktığı düşünülmektedir.
- D) Golf oyununun, 15. yüzyılda başladığı ve bugün tüm dünyada genellikle sosyalleşmek ve prestij kazanmak için oynandığı düşünülmektedir.
- E) Öncelikle sosyalleşmek ve prestij elde etmek için dünyanın her yerinde oynanan golf oyununun, 15. yüzyılda ortaya çıktığı zannedilmektedir.

37. Astronomical observations began soon after 3000 B.C. with the early civilizations of Mesopotamia, where the patterns formed by stars in the galaxy were recognized and named.

- A) Astronomi gözlemleri, galakside yıldızlar tarafından oluşturulan şekillerin tanındığı ve adlandırıldığı Mezopotamya'nın ilk uygarlıkları ile M.Ö. 3000'den hemen sonra başlamıştır.
- B) Astronomi gözlemleri, Mezopotamya'daki ilk uygarlıkların M.Ö. 3000 yıllarından sonra galakside yıldızlar tarafından oluşturulan şekilleri tanımaları ve adlandırmaları ile başlar.
- C) İlk astronomi gözlemleri, galakside yıldızlar tarafından oluşturulan şekilleri tanıyan ve adlandıran Mezopotamya'daki ilk uygarlıklar tarafından M.Ö. 3000 yılından sonra başlatılmıştır.
- D) Galakside yıldızlar tarafından oluşturulan şekilleri tanıyan ve adlandıran Mezopotamya'daki ilk uygarlıklar, M.Ö. 3000 yılından hemen sonra astronomi gözlemlerini başlatmışlardır.
- E) Mezopotamya'daki ilk uygarlıklarda astronomi gözlemleri, galakside yıldızlar tarafından oluşturulan şekillerin tanınmaları ve adlandırılmaları ile M.Ö. 3000 yılından sonra başlar.

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

38. Many claim that eating a certain amount of honey every day lessens complaints of hay fever as it reduces the susceptibility to local pollens and creates a tolerance towards them.

- A) Birçok kişi, her gün belli bir miktar bal yemenin, etraftaki polenlere karşı hassasiyeti azaltarak direnç sağladığını ve bu nedenle saman nezlesine ilişkin şikâyetlerin bazılarını hafiflettiğini iddia etmektedir.
- B) Pek çoğunun iddiasına göre, her gün belli bir miktar bal yemek, etraftaki polenlere karşı hassasiyeti azaltarak onlara karşı direnç sağlamakta ve böylece saman nezlesi şikâyetlerini hafifletmektedir.
- C) Her gün belli bir miktar bal yemek, pek çok kişiye göre, etraftaki polenlere karşı hassasiyeti azalttığı ve onlara karşı direnç sağladığı için, saman nezlesi şikâyetlerini hafifletmektedir.
- D) Pek çok kişi, etraftaki polenlere karşı hassasiyeti azalttığı ve onlara karşı direnç sağladığı için, her gün belli bir miktar bal yemenin, saman nezlesi şikâyetlerini hafiflettiğini iddia etmektedir.
- E) Çoğu insan, her gün belli bir miktar bal yemenin, saman nezlesi şikâyetlerini hafiflettiği için, etraftaki polenlere karşı hassasiyeti azalttığı ve onlara karşı direnç sağladığını iddia etmektedir.

39. – 41. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

39. 1700'lerde küçük bir kasaba olarak kurulmuş olan Sao Paulo, yüksek rakım ve verimli topraklar sayesinde gelişen kahve üretimi nedeniyle, hızla büyümüştür.
- A) Founded as a small town in the 1700s, Sao Paulo grew rapidly due to the production of coffee, which developed thanks to the high altitude and fertile soil.
 - B) Due to the high altitude and fertile soil, coffee production developed so rapidly that Sao Paulo, which was a small town in the 1700s, became a big city.
 - C) Although it was only a small town in the 1700s, Sao Paulo grew rapidly as a result of the coffee production in the fertile lands on the high altitude.
 - D) No matter how small a town Sao Paulo was when it was established in the 1700s, it grew rapidly simply because of the high altitude and fertile soil which helped the production of coffee to develop.
 - E) Sao Paulo, which was established as a small town in the 1700s, grew rapidly because of the high altitude and fertile soil that helped the coffee production develop.

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

40. Her biri farklı öykü anlatan kadın portreleri ile tanınan Nuri İyem, Türkiye'nin olağanüstü yetenekli ressamlarından birisidir.

- A) As one of the extraordinarily talented painters in Turkey, Nuri İyem is renowned for his portraits of women who all tell unique stories.
- B) Nuri İyem, who is known for the women portraits, each of which has a different story, is one of the extraordinarily talented painters in Turkey.
- C) Nuri İyem, who is known for his portraits of women, each telling a different story, is one of Turkey's extraordinarily talented painters.
- D) As an extraordinarily talented painter, Nuri İyem is a well-known Turkish artist, and the faces of the women he painted each seems to be telling us an individually unique story.
- E) Nuri İyem, well-known for his portraits of women who told him their personal stories, was one of the extraordinarily talented painters in Turkey.

41. İlk insanlar, ateşi keşfedip pişirmeyi öğreninceye kadar, beslenme ihtiyaçlarını sebze ve meyve gibi gıdaları tüketerek karşılamışlardır.

- A) Early human beings met their nutritional needs by eating vegetables and fruits before they discovered fire and learned cooking.
- B) Early human beings satisfied their hunger by consuming vegetables and fruits, at least until the discovery of fire and the learning of cooking.
- C) Vegetables and fruits were regarded to be the first food of early human beings until they discovered fire and learned cooking.
- D) Early human beings ate food consisting mainly of vegetables and fruits before the discovery of fire and the learning of cooking.
- E) Early human beings met their dietary needs by consuming foods such as vegetables and fruits until the time they discovered fire and learned cooking.

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

42. – 46. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

42. Intercultural communication in its most basic form refers to an academic field of study and research. It seeks to understand how people from different countries and cultures behave, communicate, and perceive the world around them. The theories developed by the researchers and academics can be and have been applied to many fields. ---- Many multinational companies need to know how best to structure themselves, manage staff and communicate with customers. Intercultural communication gives them an insight into the areas they need to address or understand.
- A) Working in a company brings to the surface many issues in terms of formal writing styles, business procedures and the like.
- B) There are many respectable researchers and academics within the intercultural field, who naturally all have different definitions of "intercultural communication".
- C) The leaders of today's organizations and businesses need to continually assess their financial budgets and make necessary adjustments.
- D) Demands for intercultural communication skills are increasing as more and more businesses go global or international.
- E) The issue of diversity is now a matter of importance following changes in employment laws.
43. Legal translations are one of the trickiest translations known. A legal translation will always need specialist attention, for law is culture-dependent and requires a translator with an excellent understanding of both the source and target cultures. ---- This is because there is no real margin for error; the mistranslation of a passage in a contract could, for example, have disastrous consequences. Therefore, the target text is to be read by someone who is familiar with another legal system and its language.
- A) Most translation agencies would always use a legal professional to undertake such work.
- B) Technical translations are usually more expensive than general translations as they contain a high amount of terminology.
- C) Some go as far as to say that legal translations are not really possible.
- D) Due to the continuing evolution of the translation industry, there are now certain terms used to define specialist translations.
- E) A common misconception is that anyone who can speak a second language will make a good translator of legal texts.
44. From its humble origins in Africa, coffee has become the second most heavily traded commodity in the world. It is planted in more than 10 million hectares spread over fifty countries, where more than 100 million people depend on it for their livelihoods. Even though there are more than 100 species of coffee, only *coffea arabica* and *coffea canephora* are commercially traded. ----
- A) The coffee plant can grow to a tree that is as much as 5 metres tall.
- B) It is commonly held that coffee from various regions has distinctive flavours.
- C) Coffee production is an ancient industry with an enormous amount of scientific research behind it.
- D) Yet, within these two species, there are numerous kinds that are said to provide different flavours and qualities.
- E) Coffee gives many people some much-needed stimulation to get going every morning.

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

45. Columbus' arrival in the New World in 1492 was a disaster for the natives. ---- With no resistance to new germs, tribes rapidly were exposed to unfamiliar illnesses after their first brief contact with Europeans. In many cases, the number of the natives was vastly reduced without anyone even firing a shot. Where the tribes developed a closer relationship with the new arrivals, they were frequently tricked, tormented, and massacred by their visitors.

- A) Known as Indians, they were good at mixing herbs to make natural medicines.
- B) They were most adversely affected by the Europeans.
- C) The Indian tribes became prominent in the story of North America as the Europeans spread westwards.
- D) They had natural immunity against most of the diseases.
- E) The colonists, consisting mainly of soldiers and traders, established an easy relationship with Indian tribes.

46. One great achievement of Greek literature is Herodotus' writing of history. No one before him had consciously attempted to write about the past. ---- The saga which inspired him to undertake anything so new and so difficult was the one which had overshadowed his own childhood and youth – the clash between the Greeks and the Persians.

- A) This is the reason why he is rightly known as "the father of history".
- B) That is why the earliest Greek philosophers were concerned chiefly with what we would call "science".
- C) For this reason, Herodotus himself reported dubious information if it was interesting, sometimes adding his own opinion about its reliability.
- D) As a result, he became a major source of inspiration for poets and story-tellers.
- E) Because of this, he wrote his *Histories* in the Ionian dialect.

47. – 51. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

47. Lisa:
- **Maria is back from Austria, and she says she's been overcome by the glitter of the famous Austrian crystals.**

Sally:
- **They are specially designed in order to maximize refraction, that is, the bending of light.**

Lisa:
- **How is this done?**

Sally:
- **---- It constitutes 32% of the product.**

- A) Producing different couture and home décor items.
- B) Crystal jewellery is perhaps the most exclusive item made out of Austrian crystals.
- C) With the help of additional lead.
- D) Well, some crystals radiate a rainbow spectrum through refraction.
- E) Coatings are applied in different ways to the Austrian crystals.

48. John:
- **Hello! I'm going to visit Buenos Aires. What's the best way to get around the city for sightseeing?**

Travel Agent:
- **The subway is a useful means of public transport to help you get about.**

John:
- ----

Travel Agent:
- **Well, it has a good coverage of most of the key tourist attractions, but you may have to change stations or lines.**

- A) Can I travel to any part of the city by it?
- B) From a central station to the museums downtown?
- C) I have heard that the shuttle buses are usually very crowded.
- D) Is it cheaper to go by subway than by bus?
- E) Do you think it is safe to travel late at night?

49. Kevin:
- **Did you pass your final exams last semester?**

Richard:
- **Yes, just barely. I was sure I had failed at least in two of them.**

Kevin:
- ----

Richard:
- **Actually, I was hanging out at my friends'. If I had failed, I would have deserved it.**

- A) If you had studied harder, you would have passed them.
- B) I knew you would get the highest grades. Congratulations!
- C) So you will have to repeat these courses next semester.
- D) Do you mean that the questions were hard?
- E) But you stayed up so late studying throughout the week, didn't you?

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

50. Maria:
- **What's wrong with this raincoat? It's on sale. You can buy it for your nephew's birthday.**
- Susan:
- **It's too long. It would drag on the ground if he wore it.**
- Maria:
- ----
- Susan:
- **Good idea! Besides, I can get it for any amount I want.**
- A) Why don't you try the electronics department? There is a variety of electronic games there.
- B) You'd better give up looking for a gift. Give him some money instead.
- C) If you wait until the last minute, you can't find anything, of course.
- D) Yes, it would. Instead, I suggest you get him a gift card. Then he can buy whatever he wants.
- E) If I were you, I would ask him what he really wants.

51. Manager:
- **Bill, are you having a problem getting here? I noticed that you signed in quite late three times last week.**
- Bill:
- **I'm so sorry, but I now live far from here, and the buses do not run frequently.**
- Manager:
- ----
- Bill:
- **I didn't know I set a bad example. I'll try to be in office in time.**
- A) If you show up late again, you'll have to stay overtime.
- B) It may be so. Yet, your coming late has an adverse effect on other staff members.
- C) Everybody appreciates the way I run this workplace.
- D) You know, I don't want to hear excuses.
- E) Other workers have always been quite understanding though.

52. – 56. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

52. (I) According to the Chinese tradition, time has a cyclical movement that is divided over twelve periods, and each of these is represented by a zodiacal animal. (II) The belief in the zodiac sign means that you accept the fact that an individual born in the year of a particular animal has its traits. (III) Officially, however, China has adopted the Gregorian calendar, which is in use throughout the country. (IV) The ancient philosophers observed each of the zodiac animals in its natural environment and drew the characteristics displayed by animals. (V) Then they drew a similitude between human nature and those characteristics that were found in the zodiac animals.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
53. (I) Man has always taken a keen interest in oceanographic studies. (II) Apart from fish and coral, with their colours and lifestyles, seashells are like jewels in the multi-coloured world beneath the waves. (III) Besides the familiar ones, there are thousands more or less known shells whose beauty would astound us. (IV) Out of over 100,000 shell varieties, some were used as currency in former times because of their pleasing colours and elegance. (V) Nowadays they are mostly used as decoration in our homes.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
54. (I) Ideas or statements that may be false or exaggerated and that are used in order to gain support for a political leader, party, etc. are referred to as "propaganda". (II) Propagandists emphasize the elements of information that support their position and de-emphasize or exclude those that do not. (III) In Germany, the Nazis censored information in the 1930s and incited hatred against the non-Nazis. (IV) Misleading statements and even lies may be used to create the desired effect in the public. (V) Lobbying, advertising, and missionary activity are all forms of propaganda, but the term is most commonly used in the political arena.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
55. (I) In the early 1880s, George Nagelmackers, a young Belgian railway enthusiast, following the example of George Mortimer Pullman in Britain, began building luxury railway carriages for travel across continental Europe. (II) In 1881, Nagelmackers introduced the first restaurant car aboard a continental train. (III) On October 4, 1883, the first Orient-Express train service was inaugurated. (IV) The legendary train was at its heyday in the 1920s and 1930s when royalty, celebrities, courtesans and spies intermingled as they travelled across Europe, enjoying the train service's elaborate meals and fine wines. (V) The most famous of them was Agatha Christie's novel *Murder on the Orient Express*, in which her detective Hercule Poirot investigated the murder of a passenger.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
56. (I) According to ancient Egyptian beliefs, having a well-preserved dead body was very important in order to ensure a blissful afterlife. (II) For this reason, one of the most elaborate burial customs that was practised by the Egyptians was the act of mummification; that is, the preservation of a dead body by using several substances. (III) After a few preliminary steps, the body would be thoroughly dried out by the heat of the sand which eliminated all fungi and bacteria from the body, thus making it immune to decay. (IV) Grave robbery has been very popular, because the dead were buried along with many valuable items. (V) However, it was reserved for the richest and most powerful in Egyptian society for the process was long and expensive.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

57. – 60. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Several EU member states enjoy long-standing political and economic links with Latin America. In fact, it was in the 1960s and 1970s that the EU first began expanding its ties to the region through a series of diplomatic initiatives and agreements aimed at promoting democracy, addressing development issues, and boosting trade and investment. Moreover, the EU actively worked for peace in the troubled Central American region in the 1980s. In the meantime, the accession in 1986 of Spain and Portugal to the EU further strengthened region-to-region ties. EU engagement in Latin America increased during the 1990s as a formal political dialogue was put in place to advance issues of common interest, including how the EU and Latin America together can act in concert with other nations and international organizations to address global issues and challenges.

57. According to the passage, the EU's relations with Latin America ----.

- A) have developed so fast that a number of issues concerning the two regions can now be much easily resolved
- B) reached their most productive and mutually satisfactory stage before Spain and Portugal became EU members
- C) have followed a pattern of increasing cooperation between the two regions since the 1960s and 1970s
- D) could develop fruitfully only after Spain and Portugal joined the EU and began to establish links with various Latin American countries
- E) have caused much concern to other nations and international organizations which had already established profitable trade links with Latin America

58. It is clearly emphasized in the passage that one of the EU's primary aims in establishing ties with Latin America was to ----.

- A) encourage Latin American investors to play a major role in the European economy
- B) promote peace and security throughout the region
- C) have the support of the Latin American countries in dealing with other nations
- D) contribute to the development of democracy in the region
- E) expand its diplomatic activities in each country of the region

59. In the passage, attention is drawn to the fact that ----.

- A) the EU plays a constructive part in the development of trade between Latin America and other countries in the world
- B) the Latin American countries would face serious difficulties in their relations with other nations if they did not cooperate with the EU
- C) a formal political dialogue between the EU and Latin America would in fact have been developed well before the EU membership of Spain and Portugal
- D) the growth of trade between the EU states and the Latin American countries reached a record level in the 1980s
- E) the political and economic ties between Latin America and a number of EU member states have a long historical past

60. In the passage, the author describes ----.

- A) how the relations between the EU and Latin America have developed over several decades
- B) why the Latin American countries needed the support of the EU in order to solve their regional problems
- C) to what extent the Latin American economy was improved through EU investments
- D) in what ways the EU member states benefited from their political and economic links with Latin America
- E) the global issues and challenges that immediately concerned the EU states and the Latin American countries

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

61. – 64. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

For the past 300 years, musicians and scientists have puzzled over the unparalleled quality of classical Cremonese violins made by the Italian master Antonio Stradivari. These classical violins have become the benchmark against which the sound of all other violins is compared. There are many theories as to the “secret” of Stradivarius violins. What was obviously first explored was the exact size of the violins and ratio of the parts to each other. Although instrument makers have disassembled their violins, calibrated every dimension of the pieces to within the hundredth of an inch, and replicated the measurements perfectly in new instruments, they have failed to duplicate the Stradivarius magic. It is also well-known that the density of the material through which a sound propagates influences significantly the vibration efficiency of the material, therefore the tonal qualities of the instrument. It is also a widely held belief that Stradivari’s well-guarded varnish formula was not just a protective coating of the instrument, but actually the most important secret to his violins.

61. It is stressed in the passage that ----.

- A) the real secret to Stradivarius violins has later been revealed to be the varnish formula
- B) what actually makes Stradivarius violins unique is still a mystery
- C) the high quality of Stradivarius violins has only been successfully copied after 300 years
- D) the basic reason for the Stradivarius quality was the density of the material used
- E) if contemporary instrument makers were able to duplicate the exact ratio of the Stradivarius violin, they would produce its equal in the quality of sound

62. We understand from the passage that ----.

- A) Antonio Stradivari was distinguished as a skilful violin player
- B) Antonio Stradivari failed to achieve the quality of classical Cremonese violins
- C) the exact size of Stradivarius violins was reproduced only after 300 years
- D) it has been a professional challenge to understand the nature of Stradivarius violins
- E) some violin makers have claimed to have discovered the “secret” of Stradivarius violins

63. It is clearly pointed out in the passage that the quality of Stradivarius violins ----.

- A) has been measured according to the standards specified almost 300 years ago
- B) has only been equalled in very recent times
- C) is a criterion by which the quality of sound of all violins is measured
- D) is by no means a standard one
- E) is rarely appreciated except by those who play a violin

64. According to the passage, there is a close relationship between ----.

- A) the density of the material of a violin and the tonal quality
- B) the protective coating of a violin and the vibration efficiency
- C) the exact size of the violin and the instrument maker
- D) the value of a Stradivarius violin and the material it is made of
- E) Cremonese violins and all other violins

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

65. – 68. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A company's public relations officer is responsible for creating and maintaining relationships between clients and customers. Through areas such as brand management, advertising, media relations and crisis management, public relations officers seek to foster interest, trust and belief in the company and its products. They are aware of how best to carry this out when dealing within their own nations and cultures. However, when dealing with a foreign audience, it is critical that cross-cultural differences are recognized. By way of illustrating the impact cross-cultural awareness can have on the success or failure of a public relations campaign, a brief example can be cited: an American company tried to sell its toothpaste in Southeast Asia by emphasizing that it "whitens your teeth". They found out that the local natives chew betel nuts to blacken their teeth because they found it attractive.

65. It is understood from the passage that the activity of public relations ----.

- A) is especially necessary when dealing with local natives
- B) is threatened particularly during an economic crisis
- C) has only gained importance in recent years
- D) needs face-to-face communication training
- E) involves multi-directional activities

66. We can infer from the passage that public relations officers ----.

- A) had better aim at a foreign audience instead of at a domestic one
- B) need to consider the effects of advertising on brand management
- C) knew why Southeast Asian local people were so strange
- D) need to understand fully the cultural characteristics of their own people as well as of other peoples
- E) are only employed by a few companies

67. We can understand from the passage that the failure of the toothpaste campaign in Southeast Asia could have been avoided if ----.

- A) the public relations officers had considered the importance of a toothpaste
- B) the media had been more influential on people
- C) the company had analyzed the cross-cultural issues
- D) the company had not gone through a crisis
- E) the customers had been more responsible

68. From the passage, we learn that ----.

- A) Asian people never use foreign brand toothpastes
- B) in some cases, local culture can be far more effective on marketing
- C) the best way to naturally whiten teeth is to chew betel nuts
- D) recognizing cultural differences can easily lead to failure
- E) public relations campaigns generally prove to be useless

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

69. – 72. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Agta Negritos of the Philippines, a present-day tribal people, are an example of a culture whose women and men share all subsistence activities. Most interestingly, the Agta Negritos women hunt large game with bows, arrows, and hunting dogs. The women are prevented from hunting only during late pregnancy and the first few months after giving birth. Teenagers and women with older children are the most frequent hunters. The women space their children to allow for maximum mobility. They keep their birth rate down through the use of herbal contraceptives. By studying these ethnographic examples and by questioning the assumptions that have been made about female and male roles in prehistory, anthropologists have concluded that Western society's traditionally low view of women's status is by no means universal.

69. We can infer from the passage that among the Agta people, ----.

- A) gender roles are unlike those in the West
- B) women cannot compete in hunting with men
- C) women's status is superior to men's
- D) women do not hunt after giving birth
- E) male and female roles are completely separated

70. The passage indicates that ----.

- A) in the Agta tribes there is nothing more important than having children
- B) the Agta teenagers are brought up with Western values
- C) the Agta tribes keep to the prehistoric male and female roles
- D) the Agta people are aware of birth control
- E) the Agta women have learned how to use modern hunting tools

71. It is understood from the passage that ----.

- A) when a woman has advanced pregnancy, she has to give up her hunting activities
- B) the mothers are in control of the activities of their children
- C) women who give birth are expected to devote themselves to their children
- D) children can go hunting with their mothers even when they are babies
- E) anthropologists are very concerned about the Agta men's treatment of their women

72. According to the passage, ----.

- A) there is a great similarity between the Western and Agta perceptions of women's social status
- B) the hunting skill is the basic criterion that distinguishes men from women
- C) hunting tools can be interpreted as symbols of male power
- D) ethnographers' assumptions on prehistoric gender roles are correct
- E) the Western gender concept conflicts with the Agta people's view about male and female roles

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

73. – 76. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Satellite images of the upper Amazon Basin in Brazil taken since 1999 have revealed hundreds of circles, squares, and other geometric shapes once hidden by the Amazon rain forests. They hint at a previously unknown ancient society that flourished in the Amazon. Now researchers estimate that nearly ten times as many such structures, of unknown purpose, may exist undetected under the Amazon forest cover. The discovery adds to evidence that the hinterlands of the Amazon once teemed with complex societies, which were largely wiped out by diseases brought to South America by European colonists in the 15th and 16th centuries. Since these vanished societies had gone unrecorded, earlier research had suggested that soils in the upper Amazon were too poor to support the extensive agriculture needed for such large, permanent settlements. The researchers say "We found that this view is wrong, and there is a lot more to discover in these places".

73. According to the passage, the new discovery ----.

- A) has strengthened the already known facts about the upper Amazon Basin
- B) is too poor to become an evidence for the ancient Amazon society
- C) has proved that the satellite pictures were misleading
- D) has falsified the previous assumptions about the land
- E) indicates the fact that the upper Amazon Basin was made of geometric shapes

74. From the passage, we can infer that ----.

- A) pictures taken by satellites can provide scientists with valuable new data
- B) there is no longer any reason to further investigate the upper Amazon Basin
- C) the ancient Amazon people lived in extreme isolation from the outer world
- D) researchers can learn a lot from the written historical data relating to the region
- E) the geometric shapes should not be taken too seriously

75. It is clearly understood from the passage that the ancient Amazon people ----.

- A) killed large numbers of would-be colonists
- B) had no resistance to new diseases
- C) hid themselves in the Amazon rain forest
- D) led a very simple life and lived as separate tribes
- E) are the ancestors of the present-day inhabitants of the region

76. As can be understood from the passage, the researchers now tend to think that ----.

- A) they have revealed almost everything about the region
- B) the natives had no idea about agriculture
- C) the colonists helped the natives become civilized
- D) the geometric shapes reveal something about the new industrial areas
- E) the land might have once been inhabited densely

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

77. – 80. soruları aşığıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Following the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, Americans understandably rallied around the flag. Having just suffered the deadliest attack ever on the US soil, a great majority of the people believed another attack was imminent. But Americans also had enormous faith the "Global War on Terror" would help keep them safe. Just one month after 9/11, for instance, 94 per cent of Americans fully approved of how the fight against terrorism was being handled. The United States then quickly went to war in Afghanistan, closing down a terrorist camp and capturing or killing a number of high-level al Qaeda operatives in the process. However, since 2001, terrorists have found their targets on almost every continent, with bombings in Bali, London, Madrid, Istanbul, and elsewhere. Now Americans appear less convinced that their country is winning the war on terror. In the face of persisting threats, including a growing number of terrorist attacks around the world, numerous reports show that Americans are losing faith in their government's ability to wage the war successfully and to protect them from the terrorists' next major attack.

77. As pointed out in the passage, since terrorist attacks and threats have not ceased in the world, ----.

- A) the American government is convinced that some major cities in the country can be the targets of terrorist attacks
- B) the United States has stepped up its operations in Afghanistan in order to capture the al Qaeda operatives
- C) Americans are very concerned about the security and success of their forces in Afghanistan
- D) the American people hardly believe that the government will be able to win the war on terror
- E) it is admitted by all the governments that the so-called "Global War on Terror" will last indefinitely

78. According to the passage, the 9/11 terrorist attacks ----.

- A) could have been prevented if the al Qaeda operatives had been captured in time
- B) made the American people united as a nation and feel more patriotic
- C) were part of a series of terrorist acts planned in advance by the al Qaeda leaders
- D) demonstrated the fact that the United States was more vulnerable to terrorism than any other country in the world
- E) convinced the al Qaeda operatives that the United States would be an easy target in the future

79. It is stressed in the passage that, for the al Qaeda leaders, ----.

- A) any part of the world could be a target for their attacks
- B) the war in Afghanistan is causing much damage to their operatives
- C) their future attacks must focus on the American homeland
- D) more threats from them will turn the American people against their government
- E) their attacks on a number of cities, including Istanbul, were not effective at all

80. As can be clearly understood from the passage, in the aftermath of the 9/11 attacks, almost all the Americans ----.

- A) thought that America's invasion of Afghanistan would be futile
- B) were disappointed with their government's policies
- C) believed that their country was still the safest place in the world
- D) supported the way the war on terror was being carried out
- E) believed that the government would soon bring the war on terror to an end

TEST BİTTİ.

CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.